

401 Ninth Street, NW, Suite 640 Washington, DC 20004 +1 202 430 1888 www.secularpolicyinstitute.net

August 3, 2015

President: H.E. President Muhammadu Buhari The President of the Republic of Nigeria Nigerian Presidential Complex, Aso Rock Presidential Villa, Abuja

Kano State Governor: H.E. Dr. Abdullahi Umar Ganduje, OFR The Executive Governor, Kano State

Ambassador: H.E. Adebowale Ibidapo Adefuye 3519 International Court NW Washington, DC 20008

Dear President Buhari, Governor Ganduje, and Ambassador Adefuye:

It is with a great deal of satisfaction that we congratulate you and the Nigerian People on the election of new Federal and state-level governments in the Federal Republic of Nigeria, culminating campaigns which promised to restore the rule of law, eliminate corruption, and to rebuild Nigeria's credibility in the world community.

However, we at the Secular Policy Institute, along with the below listed organizations, have deep concerns over the death sentences handed out for blasphemy last month by the Kano State Upper Sharia Court to nine individuals affiliated with the Tijaniyyah Sufi sect. We urge the government of Kano State and the Federal Government to issue full pardons and to ensure protection of the nine.

International conventions (e.g., Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Convention on Civil and Political Rights) and growing global consensus call for the preservation of the rights of free conscience and religious expression.

We write to advocate on behalf of Abdul Inyas and the other eight who are being sacrificed to pacify a mob. With the lack of transparency in the trial (including the names of the accused) and comments by local-authorities expressing relief at stemming further vigilante acts; this situation has the appearance of political expedience rather than a fair administration of justice.

We also are highly concerned with the nature of the listed "offense." With two countervailing jurisprudences (Customary and Sharia), where the Customary Criminal code (§204) would call

for a maximum two-year sentence for purported violation, and the Sharia code (sections 110 and 382b) specifying a death sentence, at a minimum the State should uphold civil over religious law.

Ideally, we would ask for a full pardon and civil protection of the condemned. We appreciate that this issue is complex. But justice demands due process and the protection of individual's rights of expression.

We are requesting a meeting with Ambassador Adefuye to discuss how our organizations can be of assistance in protecting these fellow humans and their right to freedom of religion and expression.

Yours sincerely,

Edwina Rogen

Edwina Rogers, CEO Cell +1 202 674 7800 edwina@secularpolicyinstitute.net

Signatories

ARP Sociedad para el Avance del Pensamiento Crítico - Spain The Association of Atheism, Turkey (Ateizm Dernegi) – Istanbul, Turkey Atheist Alliance International - Washington, DC, USA Atheist Association of Finland – Helsinki, Finland Atheist Community of Rochester - Rochester, New York, USA Atheist Foundation of Australia - New South Wales, New Zealand Camp Quest – UK Canadian Secular Alliance - Ontario, Canada Centrum Humanistische Vorming – The Netherlands CTC International Group, Inc. - West Palm Beach, Florida, USA The Half-Moon Foundation – Ossining, New York, USA The Evolution Institute – Wesley Chapel, Florida, USA Filipino Freethinkers – The Philippines Foundation for Critical Thinking – Tomales, California, USA The Freethought Society - Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA Hispanic American Freethinkers, Inc. – Reston, Virginia, USA Houston Church of Freethought - Houston, Texas, USA The Humanist Association of Toronto - Toronto, Ontario, Canada Humanist Chaplaincy at American University - Washington, DC, USA Humanist Society of Metropolitan New York - New York, New York, USA Humanist Society of New Zealand - Wellington, New Zealand Humanist Society of Redding - Redding, California, USA Humanists and Atheists of Las Vegas (HALV) - Las Vegas, Nevada, USA

Humanists of North Central Florida – Florida, USA Indian Rationalist Association - India Kasese Humanist Primary School - Kasese, Uganda Kasese United Humanist Association - Kasese, Uganda Mistletoe Farms, LLC - Miami Beach, Florida, USA Muslimish – Plymouth, Michigan, USA National Secular Society – London, UK New Zealand Association of Rationalists and Humanists - Auckland, New Zealand North London Humanist Group - Hertfordshire, UK Northern Ohio Freethought Society - Cleveland, Ohio, USA Offutt Humanists - Offutt Air Force Base, Nebraska, USA Omaha Coalition of Reason - Omaha, Nebraska, USA Omaha Metro Area Humanist Association - Omaha, Nebraska, USA Ontario Humanist Society - Ontario, Canada PERUVIAN RATIONALIST HUMANISTS Peruvian Rationalist Humanists - Peru The Pink Triangle Trust – Kenilworth, UK Rationalist International - Helsinki, Finland Red River Freethinkers - Fargo, North Dakota, USA Rossmoor Atheists and Agnostics - Walnut Creek, California, USA San Francisco Atheists - San Francisco, California, USA Sidmennt – The Icelandic Ethical Humanist Association – Reykjavík, Iceland Union of Atheists of Russia and Ukraine - Russia UnitedCoR - Washington, DC, USA UCTAA (Universal Church Triumphant of the Apathetic Agnostic) - USA Watford Area Humanists - Hertfordshire, UK